

CHAPTER

10

CHAPTER TEST

INFANCY AND CHILDHOOD

MATCHING: Match the correct term with each description. Write the letter of the term in the space provided. Two terms are not used. (3 points each)

- | | |
|----------------|------------------|
| a. reflex | b. developmental |
| c. infancy | d. egocentrism |
| e. imprinting | f. accommodation |
| g. educational | |

- _____ 1. Psychology field that studies how people grow and change throughout life
- _____ 2. Involuntary reaction or response
- _____ 3. Process of forming immediate attachments during a critical period
- _____ 4. Change brought about because of new information
- _____ 5. Inability to see another person's point of view

MULTIPLE CHOICE: In the space provided, write the letter of the choice that best answers each question or completes each statement. (5 points each)

- _____ 6. Maturation results from which of the following?
- | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| a. genetic signals | b. learned experience |
| c. imitation of parents | d. proper nutrition |
- _____ 7. Which of the following factors is associated with nurture?
- | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| a. heredity | b. genetics |
| c. critical period | d. family background |
- _____ 8. Which of the following is an example of continuous development?
- | | |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|
| a. sitting and standing | b. gaining height and weight |
| c. rooting and sucking | d. sneezing and coughing |
- _____ 9. Rolling over before crawling is a stage in which of the following?
- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| a. reflex development | b. social development |
| c. mental development | d. motor development |
- _____ 10. Which of the following is an example of perceptual development in infants?
- | | |
|------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| a. crawling and walking | b. catching and throwing |
| c. making sense of sensory stimuli | d. clinging to their mothers |

CHAPTER TEST, *continued*

- _____ 11. According to studies, compared to children cared for at home, children in day care facilities
- a. are more independent and self-confident.
 - b. suffer more from separation anxiety.
 - c. are less attached to their mothers.
 - d. develop far fewer social skills.
- _____ 12. Children who receive unconditional positive regard usually develop
- a. psychological problems.
 - b. insecure feelings.
 - c. aggressiveness.
 - d. high self-esteem.
- _____ 13. According to Piaget, at what stage do children think that snow and hail are made by people?
- a. sensorimotor stage
 - b. preoperational stage
 - c. concrete-operational stage
 - d. formal-operational stage
- _____ 14. Based on Piaget's theory, students who study algebra learn best if they are in the
- a. sensorimotor stage.
 - b. preoperational stage.
 - c. concrete-operational stage.
 - d. formal-operational stage.
- _____ 15. According to Kohlberg, on what do children at the preconventional level base their moral decisions?
- a. winning approval of others
 - b. maintaining social order
 - c. judging personal values
 - d. avoiding punishment

SHORT ANSWER: Write your answers to the questions that follow on a separate sheet of paper. (5 points each)

16. In what ways do developmental psychologists disagree about human development?
17. What are four examples of physical development?
18. According to Piaget, in what two ways do people organize new information?

CRITICAL THINKING: Write your answers to the questions that follow on a separate sheet of paper. (10 points each)

19. Evaluate the importance of secure attachment to a person's social development.
20. Describe the factors that contribute to the development of self-esteem.